



# ***Sofia Gubaidulina***

Sofia Gubaidulina (b. 1931) is a Russian-Tatar composer known for her spiritual and experimental music. Her compositions use rhythm and unusual instruments to express deep emotion and symbolism.



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# *Suzanne Ciani*

Suzanne Ciani (b. 1946) is an American composer and sound designer. A pioneer in electronic music, she worked extensively with the Buchla synthesizer and created sounds for ads, films, and albums.



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# ***Pauline Oliveros***

Pauline Oliveros (1932–2016) was an American composer and pioneer of electronic music. She is best known for developing the concept of 'Deep Listening' – a practice that blends meditation, sonic awareness, and performance.



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